

Geochemical sampling of cover sequence materials throughout the Gawler Craton



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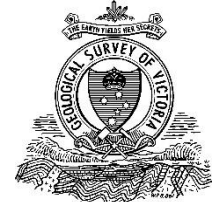
1. DET CRC (MinEx CRC), Future Industries Institute, University of South Australia
2. Geological Survey of South Australia
3. DET CRC; Department of Earth Sciences, University of Adelaide
4. Northern Territory Geological Survey



Government of South Australia
Department of State Development

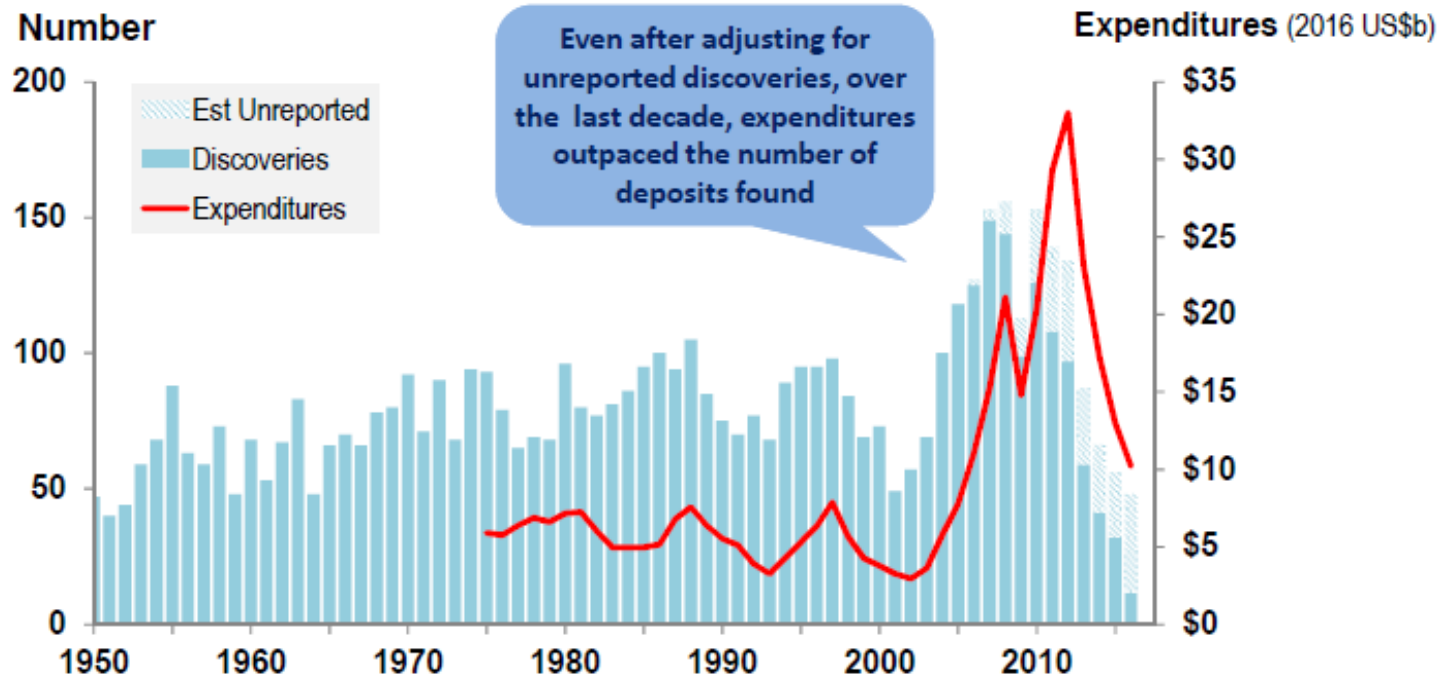


Business
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Why?

Number of discoveries versus expenditures Mineral discoveries in the World : All Commodities : 1950-2016



Note: Discoveries based on deposits >="Moderate" in size
i.e. >100koz Au, >10kt Ni, >100Kt Cu, 250kt Zn+Pb, >5kt U₃O₈, > 10Mt Fe, >20Mt Thermal Coal

No World exploration data prior to 1975

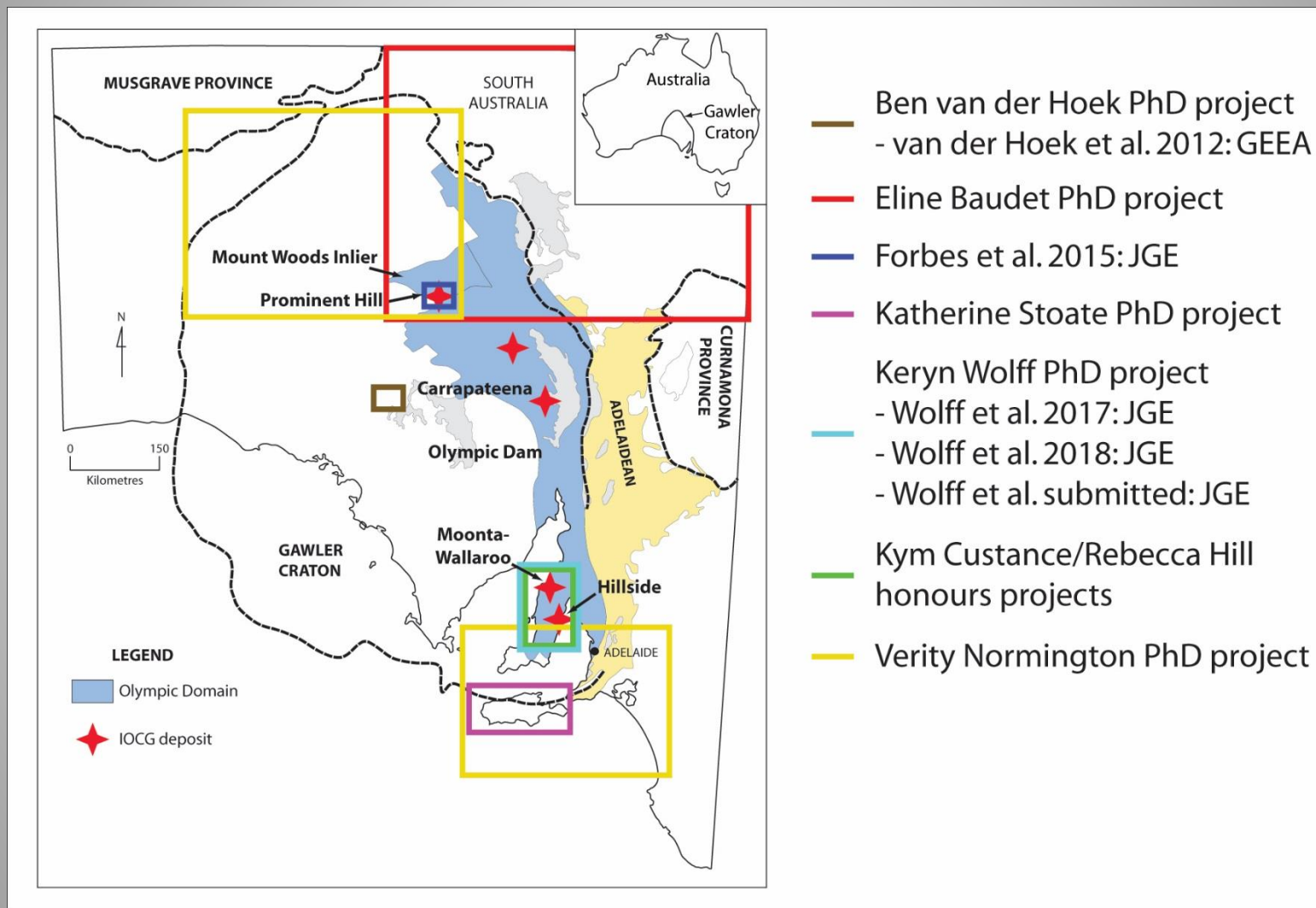
Source: MinEx Consulting © March 2017

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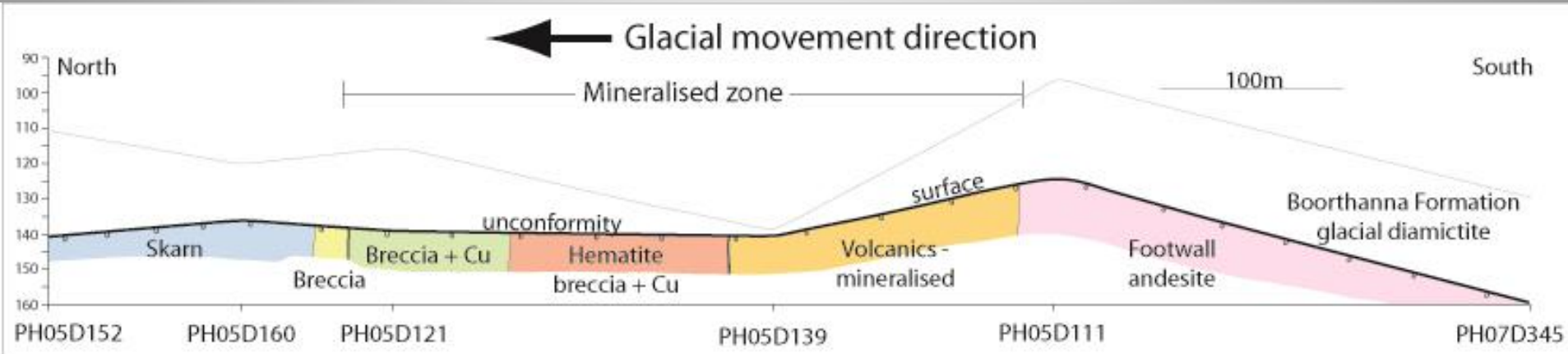
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vv1vXoGRv4g>

Where? (Gawler only)

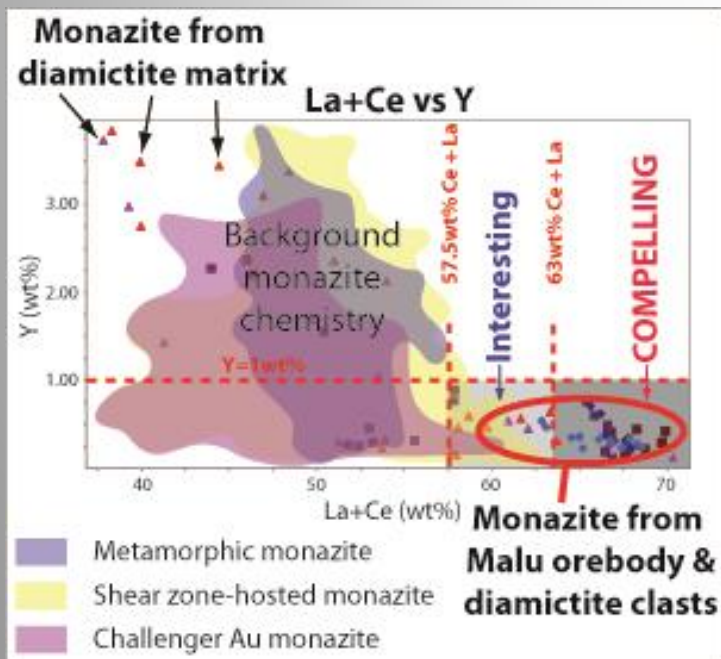


Mechanical dispersion in Permian rocks

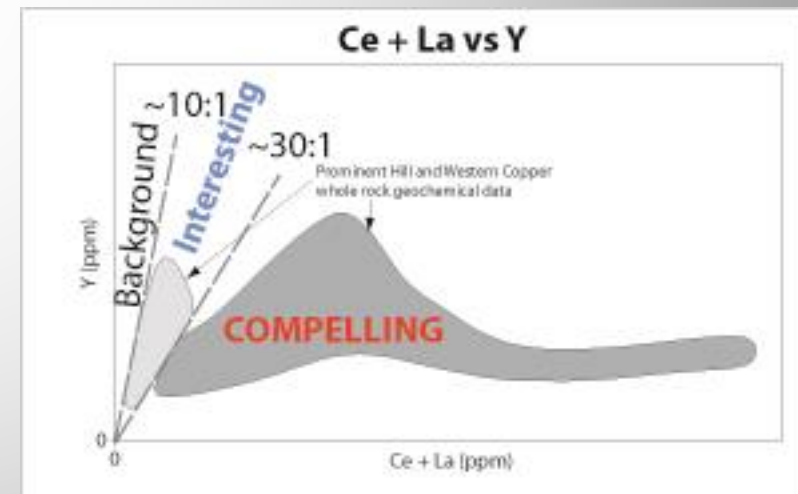
Cover sequence overlying the Prominent Hill orebody



Monazite chemistry criteria



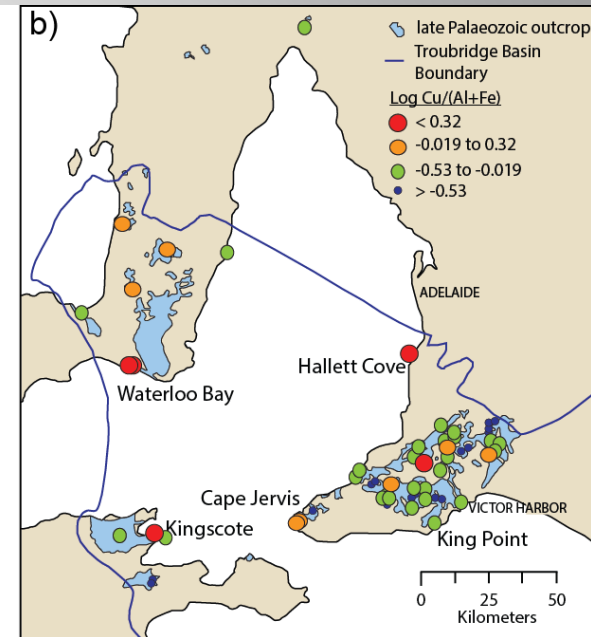
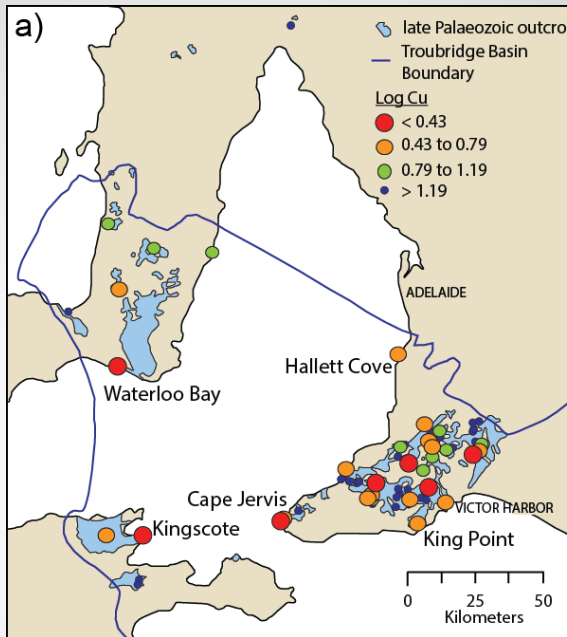
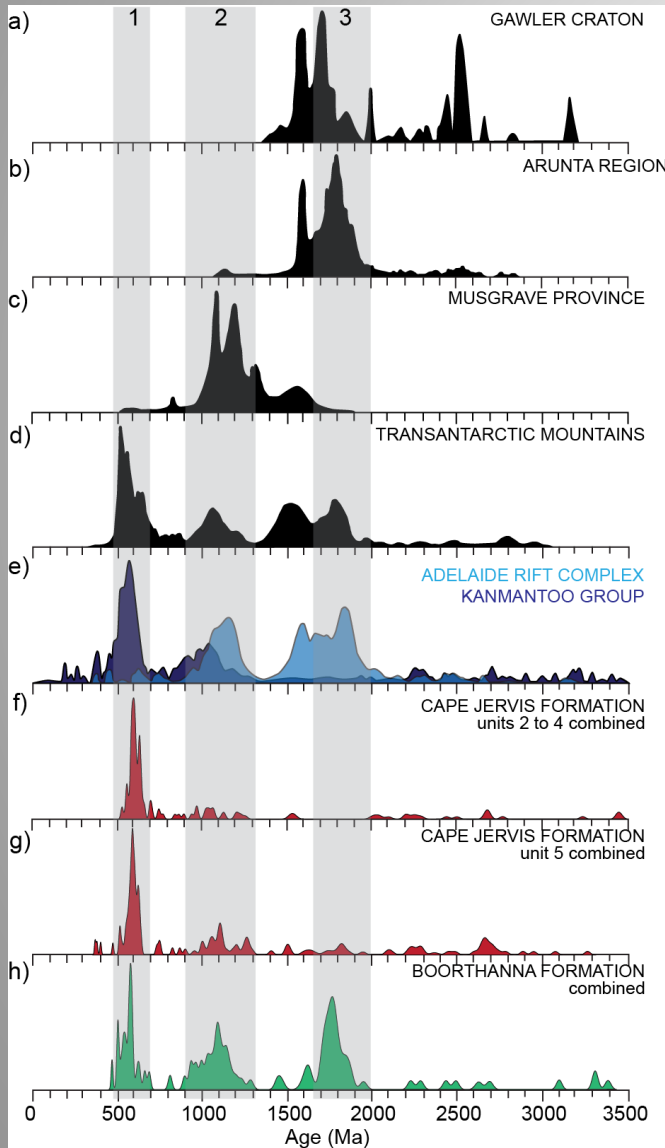
Whole rock criteria



Forbes et al. 2015

Adrienne Brotodewo PhD project:
zircon chemistry

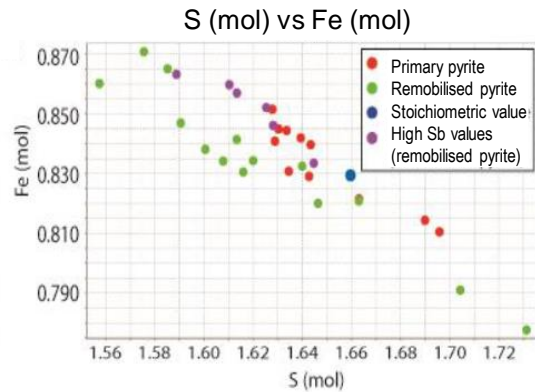
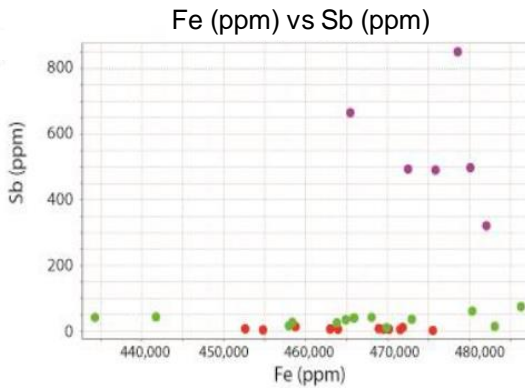
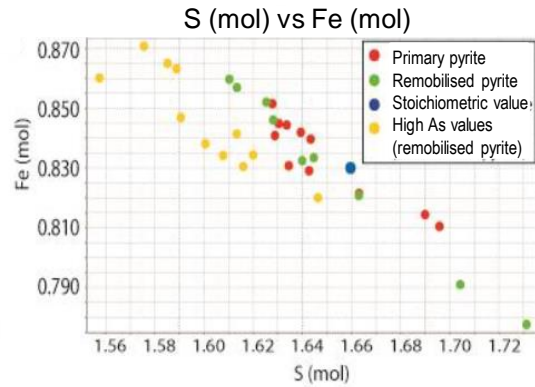
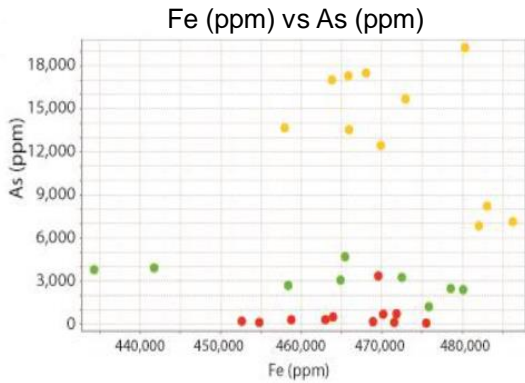
Provenance and geochemistry of Permian glacial rocks



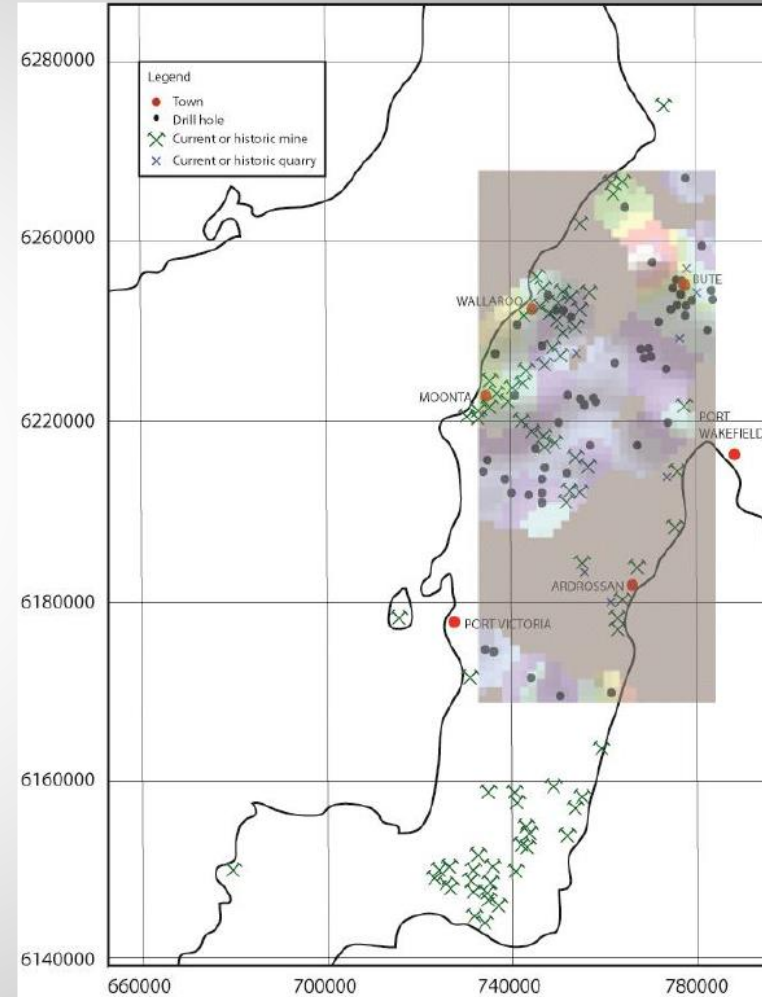
Influence of depositional/weathering processes and source rock composition on background geochemistry

Expected age histograms for potential source regions of glaciogene sedimentary rocks in the Troubridge and Arckaringa basins

Chemical dispersion in basal cover sequence over Yorke Peninsula



As and Sb within remobilised pyrite preserved within the cover sequence



Rebecca Hill Honours project
Nurtasha Ahmed Masters project

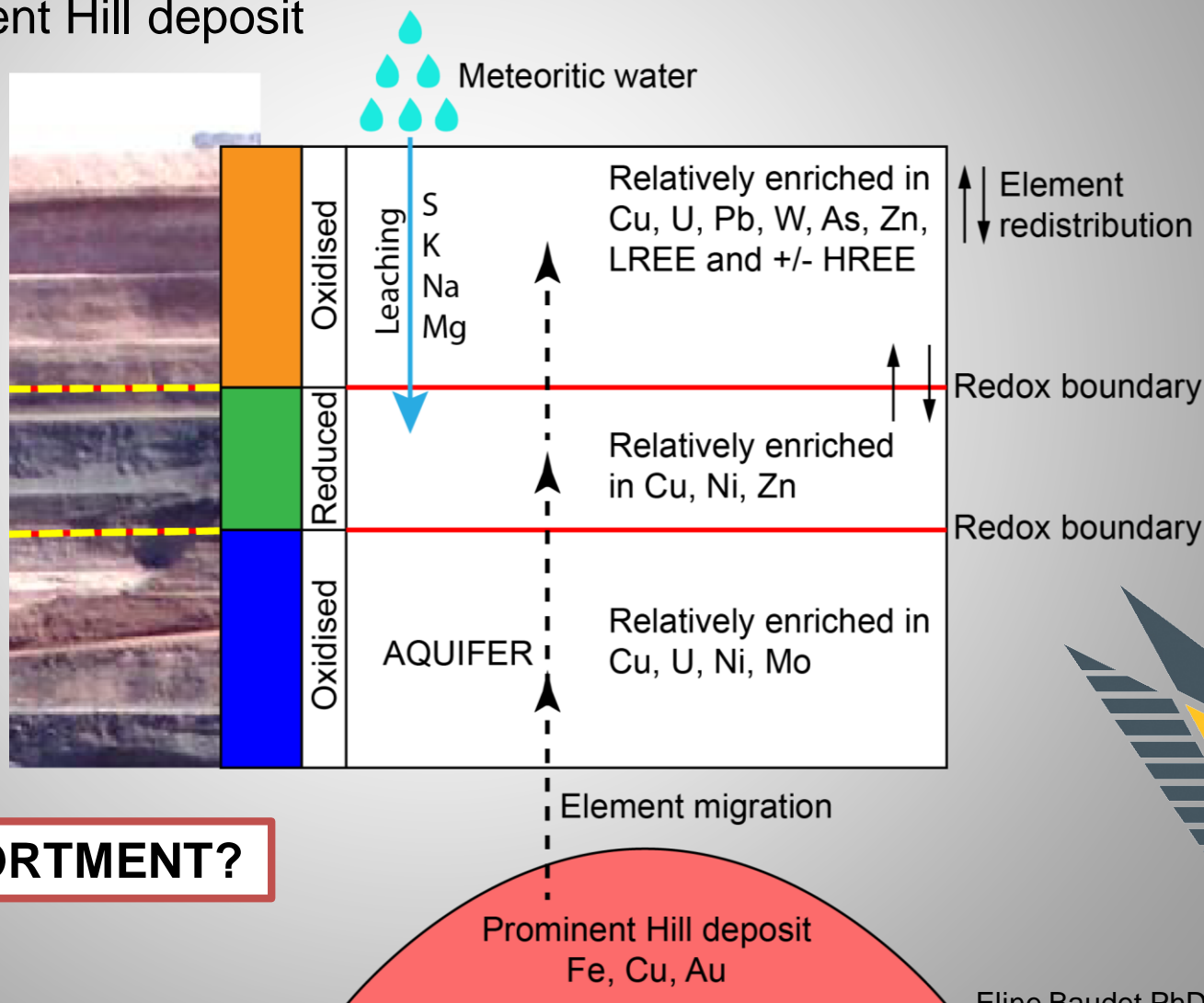
Chemical dispersion in Early Cretaceous shales and sandstones

- Bulldog Shale and Cadna-owie Formation within the Eromanga Basin and over the Prominent Hill deposit

Weathered Bulldog Shale

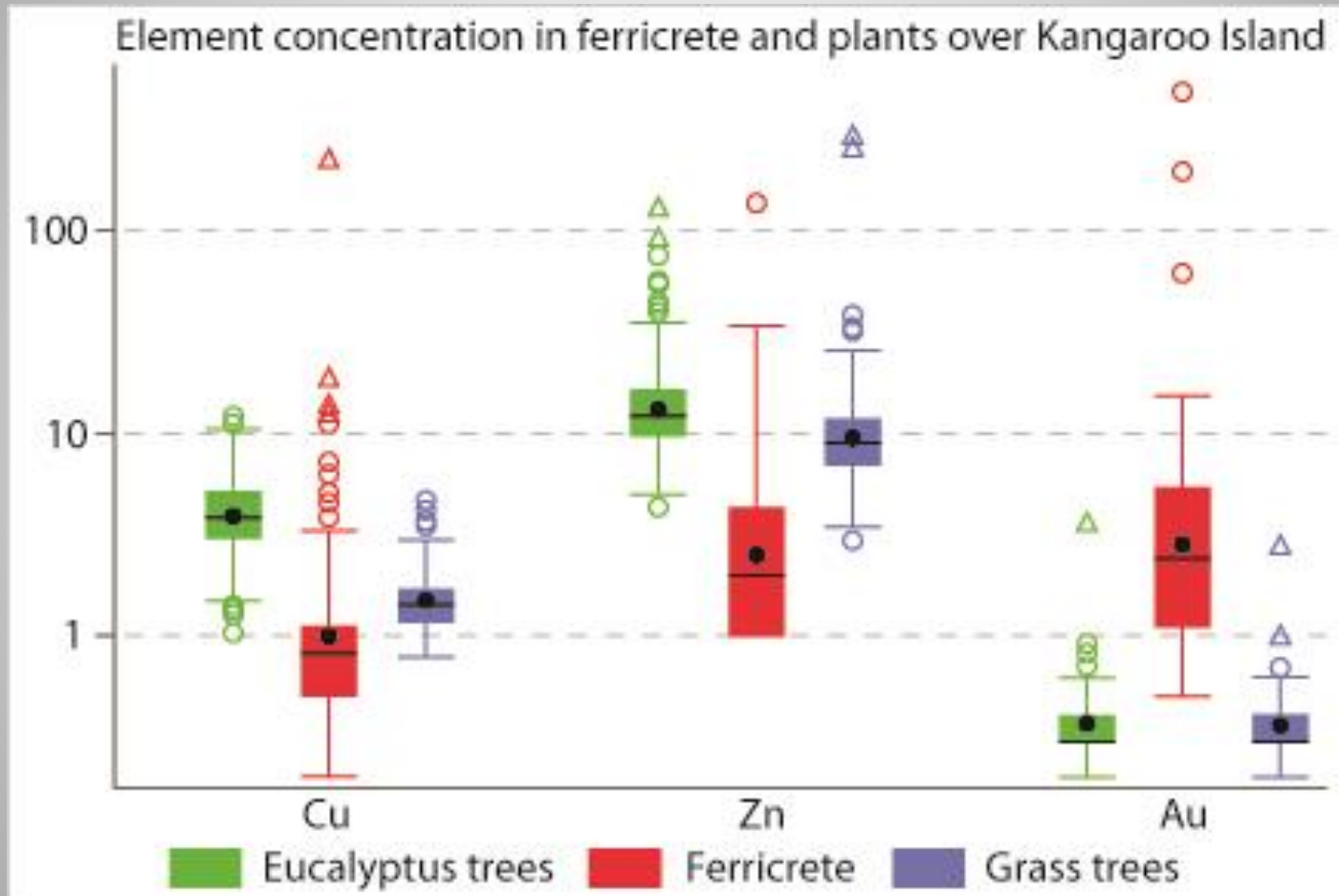
Unweathered Bulldog Shale

Cadna-owie Formation



Surface material sampling

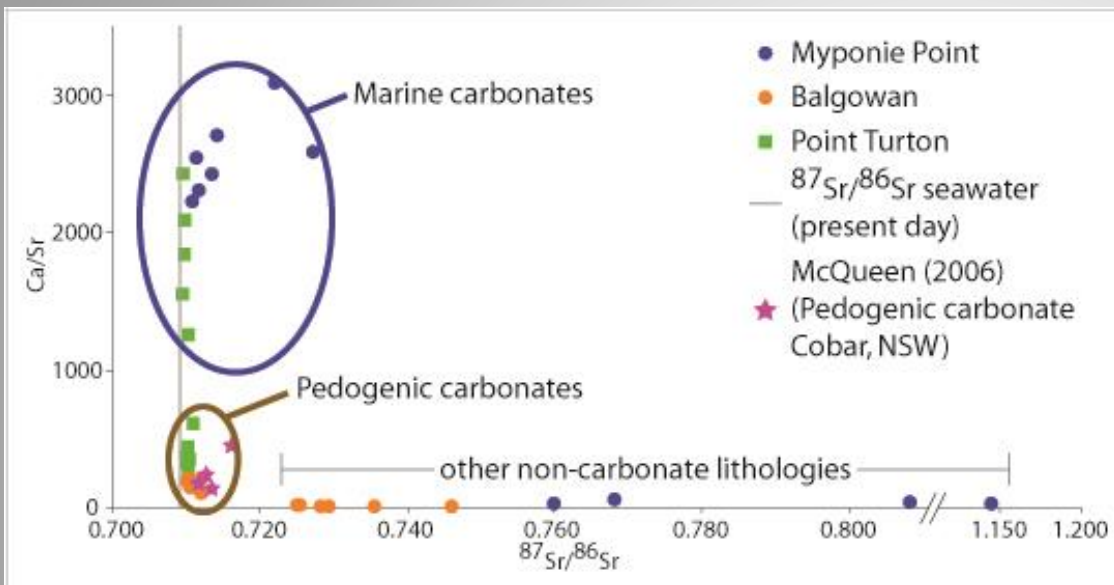
- Ferricrete and plants over Kangaroo Island



Elements can be host in various potential sampling media at variable concentrations; the element of interest (and scale of the survey) may therefore dictate the best sample media

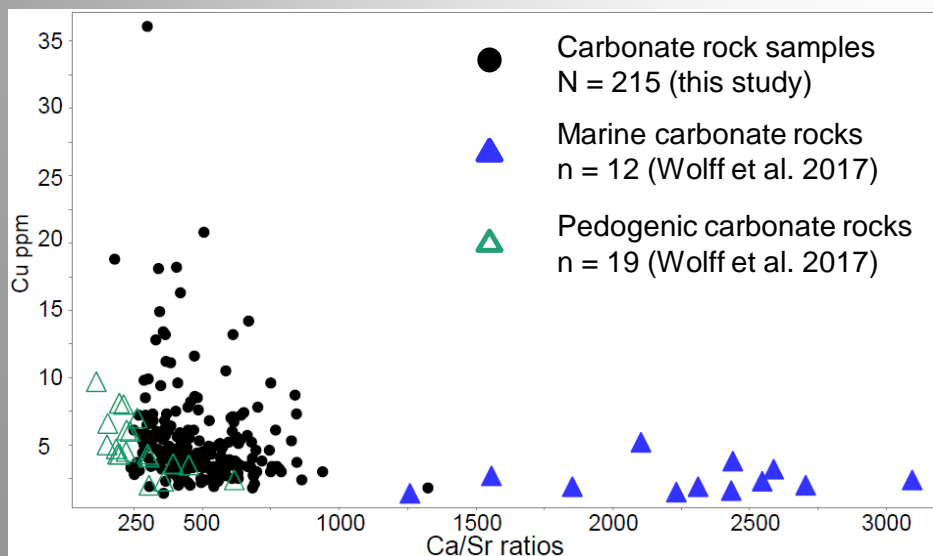
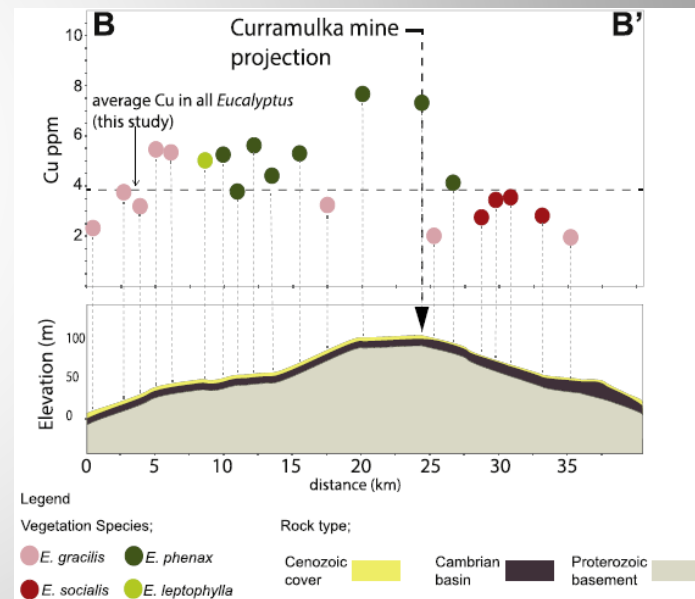
Surface material sampling

- Calcrete and plants over the Yorke Peninsula



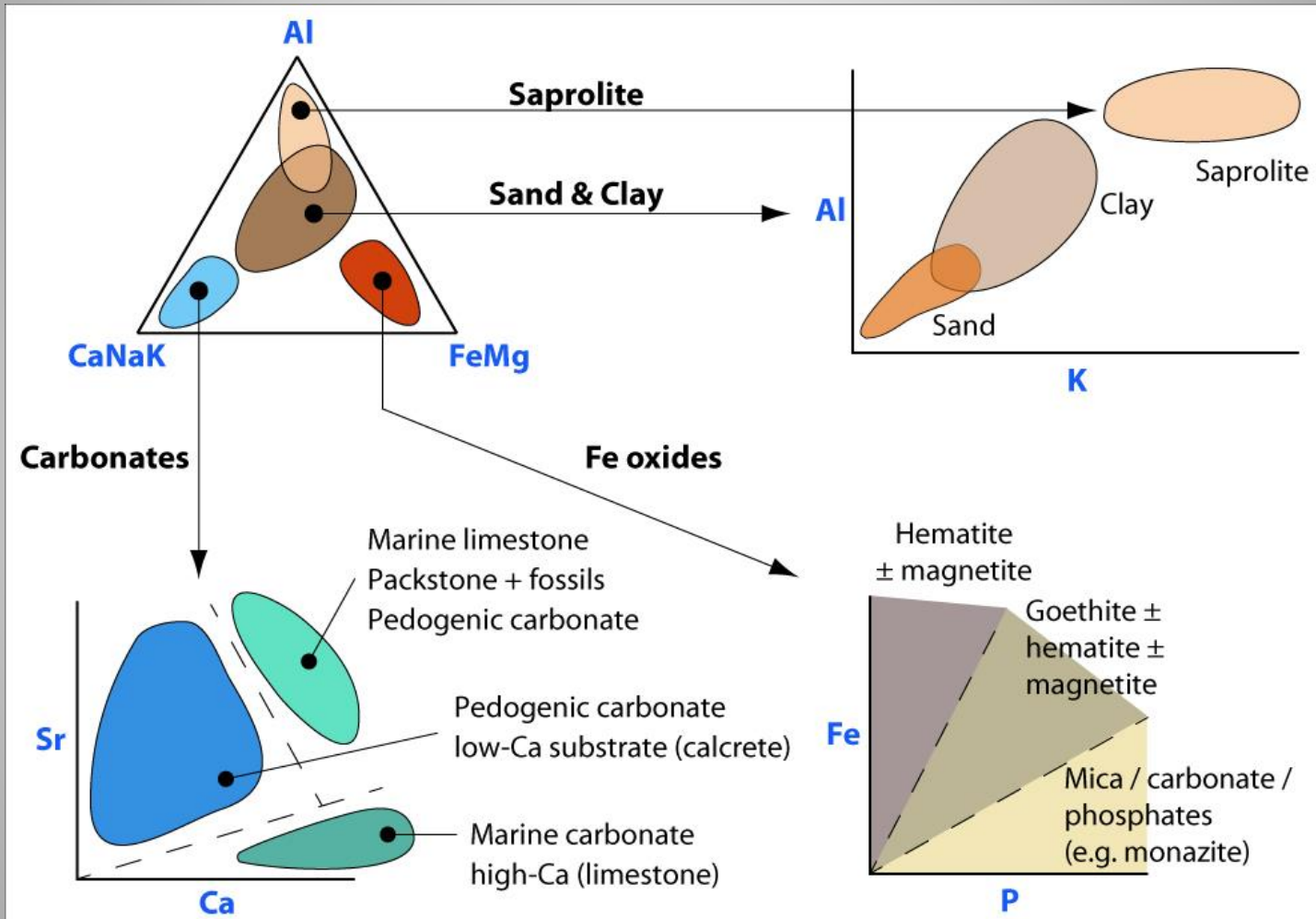
Distinguishing marine versus pedogenic carbonates

Biogeochemical expression of Cu mineralisation



Vectoring towards Cu mineralisation using regional carbonate sampling surveys

Lithochemochemistry for background



Forbes, C. J., van der Hoek, B., Gray, D., Hill, S., Normington, V., Anand, R., Dietman, B., Johnson, A., McLennan, S., Reid, N., Rollison, L., Salama, W., Stoate, K. & Wolff, K. 2013.

DET CRC Report 2013/326



MinEx CRC
3D DRILLING

Conclusions

- Increased understanding of utilising regolith materials for mineral exploration

....but lots more to do!!



Acknowledgements

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This is DET CRC Presentation 2018/1099